

fem. : (S, Mshb) or sometimes masc. : (A, K) :  
 pl. [of pauc.] أَقْوَاسُ (IAmb, S, A, Mshb, K) and  
 أَقْيَاسُ, (TA, and so in some copies of the  
 K, in the place of the former,) the ي being  
 interchangeable with the و, (TA,) and [of  
 mult.] قَيْسِي, (S, A, Mshb, K,) originally قُووسُ  
 (S, TA,) which is not used, (TA,) of the  
 measure فَعُولُ (S, Mshb,) first changed to قُسُوُ  
 of he measure فُلُوعُ, and then to قَيْسِي, of the  
 measure فَيْلِيغُ, like عَيْسِي, (S,) and قَيْسِي, (Fr,  
 Sgh, K,) from the same original, (TA,) [like  
 عَيْسِي,] and قَيْاسُ, (IAmb, S, A, Mshb, K,) which  
 is more agreeable with analogy than قَيْسِي.  
 (TA.) The dim. is قُوَيْسِي, (IAmb, M, Mshb, K,)  
 without ة, contr. to rule, as the word is fem.,  
 (M, TA,) and قُوَيْسِيَّةُ, (IAmb, Mshb, K,) some-  
 times : (IAmb, Mshb) or the former accord. to  
 those who make قوس to be masc., (S,) and the  
 latter accord. to those who make it to be fem.  
 (S, Mshb.) It is prefixed to another word to  
 give it a special signification. Thus you say,  
 قَوْسُ نَشَابٍ *An Arabian bow.* And قَوْسُ نَشَابٍ  
*Persian bow.* And قَوْسُ حُسْبَانٍ [*A bow for*  
*shooting a certain kind of short arrows.*] And  
 قَوْسُ جَلَاهِقِي [*A cross-bow.*] And قَوْسُ نَدْفٍ [*A*  
*bow for loosening and separating cotton.*] (Mshb.)  
 — [Hence the saying,] فُلَانٌ لَا يَمُدُّ قَوْسَهُ أَحَدٌ  
 [*Such a one, no one will pull his bow ;*] i. e., †*no*  
*one will vie with him, or compete with him.* (A,  
 TA.) And رَمُونًا عَنْ قَوْسِي وَاحِدَةٍ, (A, TA,) or  
 وَاحِدَةٍ, (Mghl,) [lit., *They shot at us from one*  
*bow : meaning, †they were unanimous against*  
*us ;*] a proverb denoting agreement. (Mghl.)  
 [In the Mshb, رَمَوْهُمْ and وَاحِدَةٍ.] And هُوَ مِنْ  
 قَوْسِي سَهْمًا ; (S, L, K) except that in the L  
 and K, for قويس, we find قويسِي ; † [*He is of the*  
*best of a little bow, as an arrow ;* i. e., *he is one*  
*of the best arrows of a little bow ;*] or صَارَ خَيْرَ  
 قَوْسِي سَهْمًا (A, K) † [*He became the best of a*  
*little bow, as an arrow ;* i. e., *he became the best*  
*arrow of a little bow :*] a proverb [See Arab.  
 Prov. i. 718] applied to him who has become  
 mighty after being of mean condition : (A) or  
 to him who opposeth thee and then returns to  
 doing what thou likest. (A, K.) [Hence also  
 the phrase in the Kur, liii. 9,] فَكَانَ قَابَ قَوْسَيْنِ  
*And he was at the distance of two Arabian bows :*  
*or two cubits [this is app. an explanation by one*  
*who holds قَابَ قَوْسَيْنِ to be for قَابِي قَوْسِي :*  
 (K) : or the meaning is, قَابِي قَوْسِي, i. e., [at the  
 distance of the measure of] the two portions  
 between the part of a bow that is grasped by the  
 hand and each of the curved extremities. (TA.)  
 See also art. قوب. — القوسُ + [The Sign of  
 Sagittarius ; also called الرامي ;] one of the signs  
 of the zodiac ; (S, K) ; namely, the ninth there-  
 of. (TA.) — قَوْسُ قَزَحٍ *The rainbow :* the two words  
 are inseparable. (TA.) See قزح — قَوْسُ الرَّجُلِ

† *The bowed, or bent, part of the back of a man.*  
 (IAar.) — أَقْوَاسُ البَعِيرِ † *The anterior ribs of the*  
*camel.* (A.) — Also قَوْسٌ † *What remains, of*  
*dates, (S, A, \* K,) in the [receptacle called] جَلَّةُ,*  
 (S,) or in the bottom thereof, (K,) or in the sides  
 thereof, like a bow : (A) or, accord. to Zeyd  
 Ibn-Kutlweh, the fourth part of the جَلَّةُ, of  
 dates ; like رِزْمَةٌ : (TA in art. رزم) in this sense,  
 also, it is fem. : or a number of dates collected to-  
 gether : pl. as above. (TA in the present art.)  
 = Also, *A cubit :* (S, K) sometimes used in  
 this sense : (S) because a thing is measured  
 (يُقَاسُ) with it. (K.)

قَاسُ رُمُحٍ and قَيْسُ رُمُحٍ *The measure of a spear.*  
 (Mshb, in this art. ; and S, K, in art. قيس.)

قَوَّاسٌ *A hewer, or fashioner, of bows ;* and so,  
 perhaps, قَيَّاسٌ. (TA.)

قَوَّسِي is the rel. n. from قَيْسِي, [pl. of قَوْسٌ,  
 because it is [before its last change] of the  
 measure فُلُوعُ changed from the measure فَعُولُ.  
 (S.)

قَوَّسٌ *Having a bowed, or bent, back.* (S, K.)  
 — Sand that is elevated (K, TA) like a hoop or  
 ring. (TA.)

مَقْوَسٌ *A bow-case.* (S, K.) = *A horse-course ;*  
*a race-ground :* (Ibn-Abbád, K) *a place whence*  
*horses run (K) for a race ;* (TA) i. e., (so in  
 the K accord. to the TA,) *a rope at which the*  
*horses are placed in a row (S, A, K) on the occa-*  
*sion of racing, (S, K,) in the place whence they*  
*run : (A) or the extended rope from which the*  
*horses are started : (JK) also called مَقْيَسُ :*  
 the pl. is مَقَاوِسُ. (TA.) Hence the saying, عَرِضُ  
 فُلَانٍ عَلَى المَقْوَسِ [*Such a one has been put to the*  
*starting-rope ;* meaning, †*such a one has been*  
*tried, or proved, by use, practice, or experience.*  
 (A, TA.) And فُلَانٌ عَلَى مَقْوَسٍ, i. e., عَلَى حَفَازٍ  
 [app. meaning, †*Such a one is intent upon defend-*  
*ing his honour or the like.*] (Lth, L.)

مَقْوَسٌ and مَقْوَسٌ : see مَقْوَسٌ.

مَقْوَسٌ † *An eyebrow [or other thing] likened to*  
*a bow ;* as also مَقْوَسٌ (K) and مَقْوَسٌ : (TA) :  
 † the second of these epithets is also applied, in the  
 same sense, or like a bow, to a gutter round a  
 tent, and the like. (TA.) — Also, *A man bowed,*  
*or bent ;* and so مَقْوَسٌ. (TA.) = Also, (K,) or  
 مَقْوَسٌ قَوْسَهُ, (S,) *A man having with him his bow.*  
 (S, K.)

مَقْوَسٌ : see مَقْوَسٌ, in two places.

قوض

1: see 2: and see also 1 in art. قيس.  
 2. قَوْضُهُ (S, A, Mshb, K,) inf. n. تَقْوِيضُ, (Mshb,  
 K,) *He demolished it ; destroyed it ; threw it*  
*down ;* namely a building ; as also قَاضُهُ, (K.)

aor. يَقْوِضُ, inf. n. قَوْضٌ : (TA) : or *he took it to*  
*pieces, without demolishing or destroying or throw-*  
*ing down ;* (S, A, Mshb, K) ; namely a building,  
 (S, A, Mshb,) and a tent. (A) : or *he pulled up,*  
*or out, its poles, or pieces of wood, and its tent-*  
*ropes : (IDrd, K) or he pulled it up, and re-*  
*moved it ;* namely a tent. (TA.) — [Hence,]  
 قَوْضُ الصُّفُوفِ, and المَجَانِسُ, (A, TA,) : *He*  
*separated, or dispersed, the ranks, and the assem-*  
*blies.* (TA.) — [Hence also,] بَنَى فُلَانٌ ثَمَرًا قَوْضًا  
 [lit. *Such a one built, then demolished, or took to*  
*pieces ;*] i. e. † *did well, then did ill.* (A, TA.)

5. تَقْوِضُ *It (a house, and a tent, TA) became*  
*demolished, destroyed, or thrown down ;* (S\* in  
 art. قيس ; and K) ; and in like manner تَقْوِزُ ;  
 (TA) ; as also انْقَاضُ [which see also in art.  
 قيس] : (K) ; and in a copy of the S in art. قيس :  
 or it was, or became, taken to pieces, without being  
 demolished or destroyed or thrown down : (A,  
 TA) and انْقَاضَتْ, said of a well (بئر), *it fell ;*  
*fell in ruins, or to pieces ;* or collapsed. (Mshb :  
 see also art. قيس.) — [Hence,] تَقْوِضُ المَجَالِسِ,  
 (A,) and تَقْوِضُ الحَلَقِ, (S, TA,) and الصُّفُوفِ,  
 (S, Mshb, TA,) : [*The assembly, and] the rings of*  
*men, (S, TA,) and the ranks, became separated,*  
*or dispersed.* (S, Mshb, \* TA.) — Also, † *He (a*  
*man, K, and a bird, Az, TA) came and went,*  
 (Az, K, TA,) and would not be still, or remain at  
 rest. (Az, TA.)

7: see 5, in two places.

هَذَا بَدَا قَوْضًا بِقَوْضٍ *This is for that, as a sub-*  
*stitute for a substitute.* (K.) And هُمَا قَوْضَانِ  
 [They two are substitutes, each for the other] :  
 mentioned by Sgh : but Z says, هُمَا قَيْضَانِ [q. v.  
 in art. قيس] : (TA) : or both signify *they are ex-*  
*changers, each with the other.* (JK.)

مَقْوِضٌ *Anything demolished, destroyed, or*  
*thrown down :* [&c. : see 2.] (TA.)

- قوع
- قوف
- قول
- قوم
- قوى

See Supplement.]

قولنج

قَوْلَنْجٌ, (Mshb, \* K,) with fet-h to the J, (Mshb),  
 and sometimes قَوْلَنْجٌ, with kesr to the J, or thus  
 and قَوْلَنْجٌ, i. e. with kesr to the J and with fet-h  
 and dānm to the ق, (K,) a foreign word, (TA,)  
 [from the Greek κολικός, *The colic ;*] *a certain*  
*painful intestinal disease, in which the egress of*  
*the feces and wind is attended with difficulty ;*  
 (K) ; *a violent griping in the intestine called the*  
*colon.* (Mshb.)

قيا

1. قَاءُ, aor. يَقِي, inf. n. قَيْءٌ, (S, Mgh, O, Mshb,