

غربل

Q. 1. غَرَبَلَةٌ (S, MA, O, K,) inf. n. غَرَبَلَةٌ (TA,) *He sifted it*; (MA;) i. q. نَحَلَةٌ; (K;) namely, flour, &c., (S, O,) or earth, or mould. (MA.) — And [hence, app.,] *He dispersed it, or scattered it.* (Sh, TA.) — And *He cut it, or severed it*; syn. قَطَعَهُ: (S, O, and so in the CK:) or *he cut it in pieces*; syn. قَطَعَهُ. (So in several copies of the K and in the TA.) — And غَرَبِلَ الْقَوْمَ *He slew, and crushed* [lit. ground], the people, or company of men. (K.) Hence the saying, in a trad., كَيْفَ يَكْمُرُ إِذَا كُنْتُمْ فِي زَمَانٍ يُغْرِبِلُ النَّاسَ فِيهِ (O, TA) i. e. [How will it be with you when ye shall be in a time when men shall be slain, and crushed? (TA:) or the meaning is, when the best of them shall be taken away and the worst of them shall remain; like as is done by the sifter of wheat? (O, TA:) or, in the opinion of Suh, as he says in the R, when they shall be searched to the utmost, and pursued one after another? agreeably with the saying of Mekhool Ed-Dimashkee, دَخَلْتُ الشَّامَ فَغَرَبَلْتَهَا غَرَبَلَةً [I entered Syria, and searched it to the utmost in such a manner that I left not a science but I acquired it]. (TA.) — And غَرِبِلَ الْقَتِيلُ *The slain man became swollen, or inflated, and raised his legs.* (TA.)

غَرِبَالٌ [A sieve;] a certain thing well known; (S, O;) the thing with which one sifts: (K:) pl. غَرَابِيلُ. (O.) — And (O, K, TA) hence, as being likened thereto in respect of its circular shape, (TA,) *A tambourine*: (O, K, TA:) whence the trad., اُغْلِنُوا التَّنَاحَ وَأَضْرِبُوا عَلَيْهِ بِالْغَرِبَالِ [Publish ye the marriage, and beat for it the tambourine]. (O, TA.) — And † *One who makes known what has been told him, in a malicious, or mischievous, manner, so as to occasion discord, or dissension.* (K, TA.)

غَرِبِيلٌ a word said to signify *A sparrow*: occurring in the saying, in a trad. of Ibn-Ez-Zubeyr, أَتَيْتُمُونِي فَاتِحِي أَفْوَاهِكُمْ كَأَنَّكُمْ الْغَرِبِيلُ [Ye came, or have come, to me opening your mouths as though ye were the sparrow]. (TA.)

مُغْرَبِلٌ [Sifted. — And hence, app.,] *Dispersed, or scattered.* (TA.) — And *The low, base, vile, or mean*, (K, TA,) of men; as though he had come forth from the غَرِبَالِ [or sieve]. (TA.) — And *Slain and swollen or inflated.* (A'Obeyd, S, O, K.) — And مَلِكٌ مُغْرَبِلٌ *Dominion passing away.* (O, K.)

غرد

1. غَرَّتْ, aor. -, (S, A, O, K,) inf. n. غَرَّتْ (S, O,) *He hungered*: (S, A, O, K:) or, as some say, *in the slightest degree*: and some say, *vehemently.* (TA.) — And accord. to Aboo-Amr Esh-Sheybānee, one says, غَرَّتُوا بِإِبِلِ فَلَانٍ, meaning *They took the camels of such a one wrongfully*: and a man says to another, وَيَلَيْكَ غَرَّتَتْ بِي وَتَرَكْتِ حَقَّكَ [app. meaning *Woe to thee: thou hast*

wronged me, and hast left, or neglected, thy right]. (O.)

2. غَرَّتْ (S, A, O,) inf. n. تَغْرِيْتُ (S, A, O, K,) *He made hungry; made to hunger.* (S, A, O, K.) You say, غَرَّتْ كِلَابَهُ *He made his dogs hungry.* (S, O.)

غُرْتَانٌ *Hungry*: [or, accord. to some, in the slightest degree: and accord. to some, vehemently: (see the verb:)] you say قَوْمٌ غُرْتَانٌ [using the fem., i. e. a hungry people or party], (S, A, O, K,) and غُرَاتِي (S, O, K,) and also with kesr to the ث [i. e. غَرَاتُ] accord. to a copy of the S, (TA,) and غِرَاتٌ (S, A, O, K:) the fem. is غُرْتِي; (S, A, O, K;) pl. غِرَاتٌ. (S, O, K.) And you say امْرَأَةٌ غُرْتِي الْوِشَاحِ, meaning † *A woman slender in the waist*: (S, A, O, K:) because she does not fill her وشاح [q. v.] which is therefore as though it were hungry. (S, O.)

غرد

1. غَرِدٌ: see the next paragraph, in three places.

2. غَرِدٌ, inf. n. تَغْرِيدٌ, *It (a bird) sang, or warbled, or uttered its voice*; as also غَرِدٌ: (As, L:) *it, or he, (a bird, S, A, K, and a man, S, as is implied in a verse there cited, and L,) prolonged its, or his, voice, and singing, and modulated it sweetly, or warbled*; (Lth, S, A, Mṣb;) and so غَرِدٌ, inf. n. غَرِدٌ (S, L, Mṣb;) and تَغْرِيدٌ: (S:) or *raised its, or his, voice, and prolonged it, modulating it sweetly, or warbling*; (L, K;) as also غَرِدٌ, aor. -:; and so تَغْرِيدٌ, and اِغْرِيدٌ: (K:) and *it (a pigeon) cooed: it (the [bird called] مَكَّةَ) whistled: it (the cock) crowed: it (the fly) buzzed, or hummed: he (the ass) uttered a hoarse, or rough, sound*; as also تَغْرِيدٌ. (L.) غَرِدٌ is trans. as well as intrans.; or it may be rendered as though trans. by the suppression of the preposition [ل]. (L.)

4: see 2. = اُغْرَدَنِي, said of a turtle-dove, means *It gladdened me by its cooing.* (El-Hejeree, L.)

5: see 2, in three places.

10. اسْتَغْرَدَ الرِّوْضَ الذُّبَابَ *The meadows, or gardens, by their luxuriance (نَعْمَةٌ, as in the L and in some copies of the K, in other copies of the K نَعْمَةٌ, TA), excited the flies to buzz, or hum.* (L, K.)

Q. Q. 3. اِغْرَدَاهُ (K,) and اِغْرَدْنِي عَلَيْهِ (AZ, S, K,) inf. n. اِغْرَدَا: (AZ, S,) *He overcame him; (A'Obeyd, K;) he set upon him, or assailed him, or overcame him, with reviling and beating and violence*; (AZ, A'Obeyd, S, K;) like اِغْلَنْتِي (AZ, A'Obeyd, S,) and اِسْرَدْنِي. (TA.) [See the last of these verbs, in art. سرود, and the verse there cited.]

غَرْدٌ: see غَرِدٌ. = Also *A [booth of reeds, or canes, &c., such as is called] حُصٌّ*, (Ibn-'Abbād, O, K.)

غَرْدٌ: see غَرِدٌ. = Also, (Ks, AHn, S, K,) and غَرْدَةٌ (AHn, K,) or غَرْدٌ and غَرْدَةٌ are like تَبْنٌ and تَبْنَةٌ [the former a coll. gen. n. and the latter its n. un.], (S,) and غَرْدٌ (Fr, AHn, S, K,) and غَرْدَةٌ (AHn, K,) or غَرْدٌ and غَرْدَةٌ are like تَمْرٌ and تَمْرَةٌ [the former a coll. gen. n. and the latter its n. un.], (S,) and غَرْدٌ (K) and غَرْدَةٌ (AHn, L,) [or this last is the n. un. of that next preceding it, which is a coll. gen. n.,] and غَرَادٌ (AA, K) and غَرَادَةٌ (AHn, K,) or this last is the n. un. of that next preceding it, [which is a coll. gen. n.,] (AA, L,) and مَغْرُودٌ (Fr, AHeyth, K,) with damm, (K,) of the measure مَفْعُولٌ, which is a measure very rare, (Fr, AHeyth, TA,) or this is مَغْرُودٌ (L, and thus in my copies of the S,) with fet-h to the م, accord. to As, (L,) *A species of كِمَاءَةٌ [or trufflex]: (Ks, AHn, S, K:) or small كِمَاءَةٌ: or bad كِمَاءَةٌ: (AHn, L:) pl. (of غَرْدٌ, S, or of غَرْدَةٌ, Fr, S,) غَرْدَةٌ (Fr, S, K,) like as قِرْدَةٌ is of قَرْدٌ (S,) or جِبَاءَةٌ of جَبٌ (Fr, S,) [or, accord. to some, this is a quasi-pl. n., (see جَبٌ)] and (of both of these, S) غَرَادٌ (S, K,) like as ذُنَابٌ is pl. of ذَنْبٌ, and كِلَابٌ of كَلْبٌ (S,) and (of مَغْرُودٌ [or مَغْرُودٌ], S) مَغَارِيدٌ. (S, K.)*

غَرْدٌ: see the next preceding paragraph.

غَرْدٌ (Lth, As, S, L, Mṣb, K) and غَرْدٌ (M, L, K,) which is thought by ISd to be a contraction of the former, (L,) and مَغْرُودٌ (L, K) and غَرِيدٌ (L, TA,) or غَرِيدٌ (TA,) and غَرِيدٌ [which has an intensive signification], applied to a bird, (As, S, A, K,) and to a man, (L,) *Singing, warbling, or uttering the voice*: (As, L:) or *prolonging the voice, and the singing, and modulating it sweetly, or warbling*: (Lth, S, L, Mṣb:) or *raising the voice, and prolonging it, modulating it sweetly, or warbling.* (L, K.) [See also 2.]

غَرْدَةٌ and غَرْدَةٌ and غَرْدَةٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

غَرَادٌ and غَرَادَةٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

غَرِيدٌ, or غَرِيدٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

غَرَادٌ an appellation applied by the people of El-'Irāq to *A maker of [the booths called] أَحْصَاصٌ* [pl. of حُصٌّ, with which غَرْدٌ is syn.], and of [the fabrics of reeds, or canes, called] حَرَادِي [pl. of حَرْدِي or حَرْدِيَّة]. (O.)

غَرِيدٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

اِغْرُودَةٌ and اِغْرُودَةٌ [i. e. اِغْرُودٌ and اِغْرُودَةٌ, in measure like اِسْلُوبٌ and اِحْدُوْتَةٌ,] *A song or a singing [or a warbling, of a bird, &c.]: pl. اِغْرَائِدٌ. (Har p. 445.) One says طَائِرٌ مُسْتَمَلِحٌ الْاِغْرَائِدِ [A bird whose songs, or warblings, are esteemed sweet]. (A.)*

مَغْرِيدٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

مَغْرِيدٌ act. part. n. of Q. Q. 3 [q. v.]. (S.)